Combine these independent and dependent clauses using subordinating conjunctions (after all, although, because, before, even though, however, therefore, until, which). Some sentences may require a semicolon.

1. They made plans to go. They ended up not being able to make it.

____________________________________________________________________________

2. Some say that dogs are friendlier than cats. Cats can also be extremely loving.

____________________________________________________________________________

3. I can’t rest. I need to finish my time machine.

____________________________________________________________________________

4. Dr. Johnson ate a big meal. He went to work afterward.

____________________________________________________________________________

5. I refused to talk about it. I was put in jail.

____________________________________________________________________________

6. Don’t give me a hard time. We’ve been close friends for so long.

____________________________________________________________________________

7. We don’t believe the way you do. Our culture is very different from yours.

____________________________________________________________________________

8. Hannah is attending Brown University. It was her first choice.

____________________________________________________________________________

9. The two brothers weren’t always this close. When their mother died, they became closer.

____________________________________________________________________________

10. I simply cannot get out of bed. I am too tired.

____________________________________________________________________________
1. They made plans to go. They ended up not being able to make it.
   They made plans to go; however, they ended up not being able to make it.

2. Some say that dogs are friendlier than cats. Cats can also be extremely loving.
   Some say that dogs are friendlier than cats, even though cats can also be extremely loving.

3. I can’t rest. I need to finish my time machine.
   I can’t rest until I finish my time machine.

4. Dr. Johnson ate a big meal. He went to work afterward.
   Dr. Johnson ate a big meal before he went to work.

5. I refused to talk about it. I was put in jail.
   I refused to talk about it, therefore I was put in jail.

6. Don’t give me a hard time. We’ve been close friends for so long.
   Don’t give me a hard time; after all, we’ve been close friends for so long.

7. We don’t believe the way you do. Our culture is very different from yours.
   We don’t believe the way you do, although our culture is very similar to yours.

8. Hannah is attending Brown University. It was her first choice.
   Hannah is attending Brown University, which was her first choice.

9. The two brothers weren’t always this close. When their mother died, they became closer.
   The two brothers weren’t always this close; however, when their mother died, they became closer.

10. I simply cannot get out of bed. I am too tired.
    I simply cannot get out of bed because I am too tired.